



スクール「メキシコ2010」

2013年以降の気候変動新枠組み交渉合意に向けたシリーズ勉強会

第6回：国連気候変動ボン会議 III の報告

WWF ジャパン (2010年8月開催)

制作：WWF ジャパン 気候変動プログラム
2010年2月～2010年12月

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国連気候変動ボン会議IIIの報告

WWFジャパン 気候変動プログラムリーダー 山岸 尚之
2010年8月30日(月) 砂防会館





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1. 今回の会議の位置づけ
2. 迷走した
3. 天津、カンクン、南アフリカへ向けて





今回の会議の位置づけ

2009

コペンハーゲン会議
(COP15・COP/MOP5)

留意されたコペンハーゲン合意

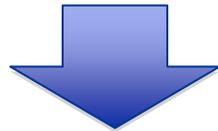


2010年3回目の
会議

2010

メキシコ・カンクン会議
(COP16・COP/MOP6)

カンクン合意



2011

南アフリカ会議
(COP17・COP/MOP7)

新しい国際枠組みの合意



カンクン合意で合意されるべき中身

2°C未満

世界全体での大幅削減(80%)・ピーク(~2015年)

包括的な合意は無理?

先進国の削減目標

- 全体として40%削減(90年比)

途上国の削減行動

- 全体として30%削減(BAU比)

「南アフリカ」へのステップ

部分合意

REDD/メカニズム/国際航空・船舶

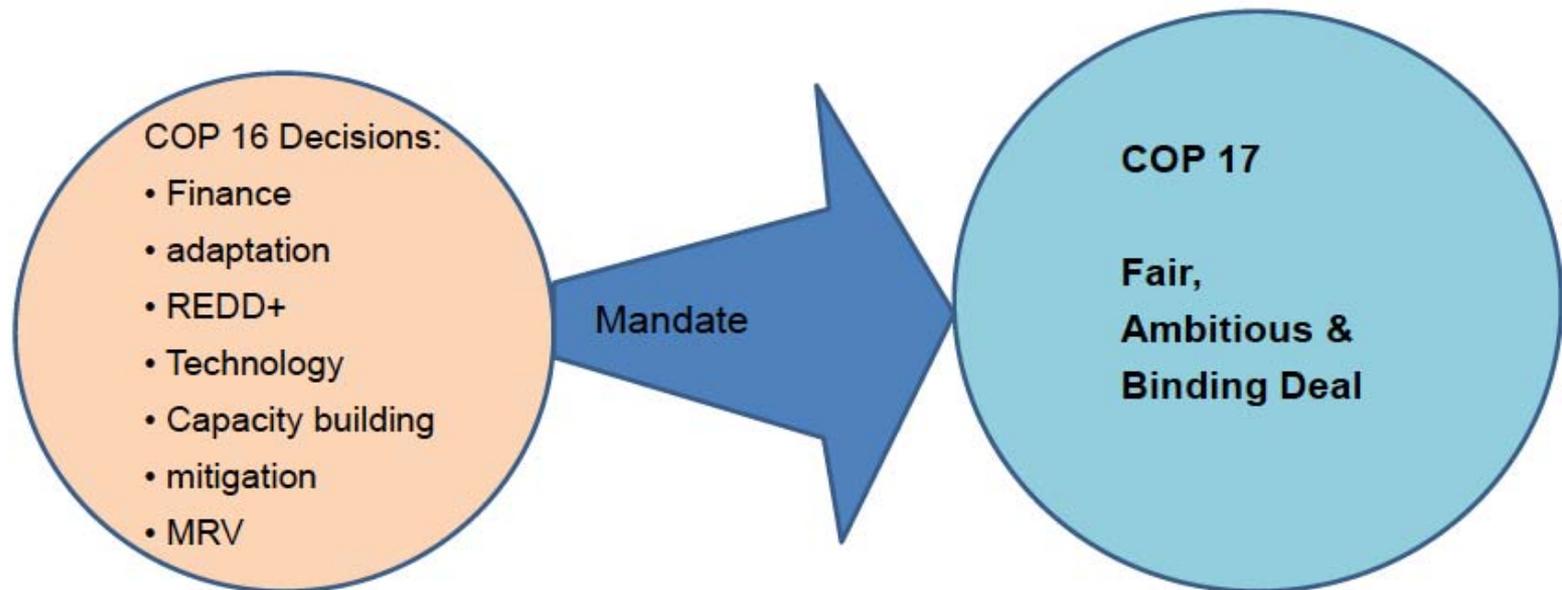
適応・技術・資金・キャパシティビルディング



どんな部分合意が？

CANの暫定的な提案

COP16 balanced, ambitious & achievable package





2010年3回目の会議＝残りは後2回



カンクン合意は見えてきたのか？



再び議論され始めたREDD+

AD HOC WORKING GROUP ON LONG-TERM COOPERATIVE ACTION
UNDER THE CONVENTION
Eleventh session
Bonn, 2-6 August 2010

DRAFT TEXT

version of 6 August @ 16:00

Enhanced action on mitigation and its associated means of implementation

Policy approaches and positive incentives on issues relating to reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries; and the role of conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks in developing countries.

REDD

FCCC/AWG/LCA/2010/8, Chapter 1, paragraphs 52-53 and Chapter VI, paragraphs 1-14

3. Policy approaches and positive incentives on issues relating to reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries; and the role of conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks in developing countries

Option 1

Recognizes

52. The [crucial] role of reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation and [the need] to enhance removals of greenhouse gas emission by forests, [conservation, sustainable management of forest, enhancement of forest carbon stocks] and [agrees] [recognizes] [to the need] to provide positive incentives to such [forest-related] actions through [the] [immediate] establishment of a [system] [mechanism] [including REDD-plus,³] to enable the [provision] [mobilization] of [financial] resources from developed

³ In this text, "REDD-plus" refers to "policy approaches and positive incentives on issues relating to reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries; and the role of conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks in developing countries".

countries [in a position to do so,] [to assist developing countries in their efforts to better manage forests in a sustainable manner].

[52 bis. The crucial role of natural and other sinks and systems for reducing emissions.]

[52 ter. Decides that a REDD plus mechanism is hereby defined]

[Agrees] [Decides] that

53. [Under the mechanisms defined in paragraph 52 ter][Developing country] [All] Parties [may, pursuant to] [should, pursuant to] [may voluntarily utilize the] provisions [on REDD-plus as] presented in chapter VI, [contribute to] [develop, adaptation and] mitigation actions in the forest sector by undertaking [any of] the following activities [at their discretion and in accordance to their national circumstances]:

- (a) Reducing [emissions from] deforestation;
- [(b) Reducing [emissions from] forest degradation;]
- [(c) Conservation of forest carbon stocks;]
- (d) Sustainable management of forest;
- [(e) Enhancement of forest carbon stocks;]

[Option 2. (The text in FCCC/AWG/LCA/2010/8 Chapter 1, paragraphs 52 and 53)]

Recognizes

52. The crucial role of reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation and the need to enhance removals of greenhouse gas emission by forests, and agrees to the need to provide positive incentives to such actions through immediate establishment of a mechanism including REDD-plus,³ to enable the mobilization of financial resources from developed countries.



成果？

 United Nations FCCC/AWGLCA/2010/8

 **Framework Convention on Climate Change** Dist.: General
9 July 2010
Original: English

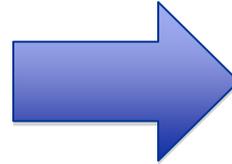
**AD HOC WORKING GROUP ON LONG-TERM COOPERATIVE ACTION
UNDER THE CONVENTION**
Eleventh session
Bonn, 2-6 August 2010
Item 3 of the provisional agenda
Preparation of an outcome to be presented to the Conference of the Parties for adoption at its sixteenth session to enable full, effective and sustained implementation of the Convention through long-term cooperative action now, up to and beyond 2012

Text to facilitate negotiations among Parties

Note by the Chair*

* This document was submitted after the due date owing to the short interval between the tenth and eleventh sessions of the Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action under the Convention.

GE.10-61639



ADVANCE VERSION

 United Nations FCCC/AWGLCA/2010/14

 **Framework Convention on Climate Change** Dist.: General
13 August 2010
Original: English

**Ad Hoc Working Group on Long-term Cooperative Action
under the Convention**
Twelfth session
Tianjin, 4-9 October 2010
Item X of the provisional agenda

Negotiating text

Note by the secretariat

GE.10-

45ページ

70ページ



議定書AWGは？

- 数値目標議論
 - 5～7年間の目標にどうな
おすのか
- 森林吸収源
 - 不可抗力 (force majeure)
 - 木材製品 (HWP)
 - 参照レベル
- 法的課題





天津、カンクン、そして南アフリカへ

- カンクンで優先すべき合意事項を選定できるか
- 建設的な議論の雰囲気を持維持できるか
- 国内政治の負の連鎖を断ち切ることができるか





ご静聴ありがとうございました

関連資料は：<http://www.wwf.or.jp/climate/>
ご質問・ご意見は：yamagishi@wwf.or.jp



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